



PIPIRI | 1 JUNE 2024

Kua tino mātao te tangata, me te tahutahu ahi, ka pānaina.
People are now extremely cold, and so kindle fires before which they bask.

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TE PŪRONGO NŌ NGĀ POU MATARUA
CO-DIRECTORS UPDATE

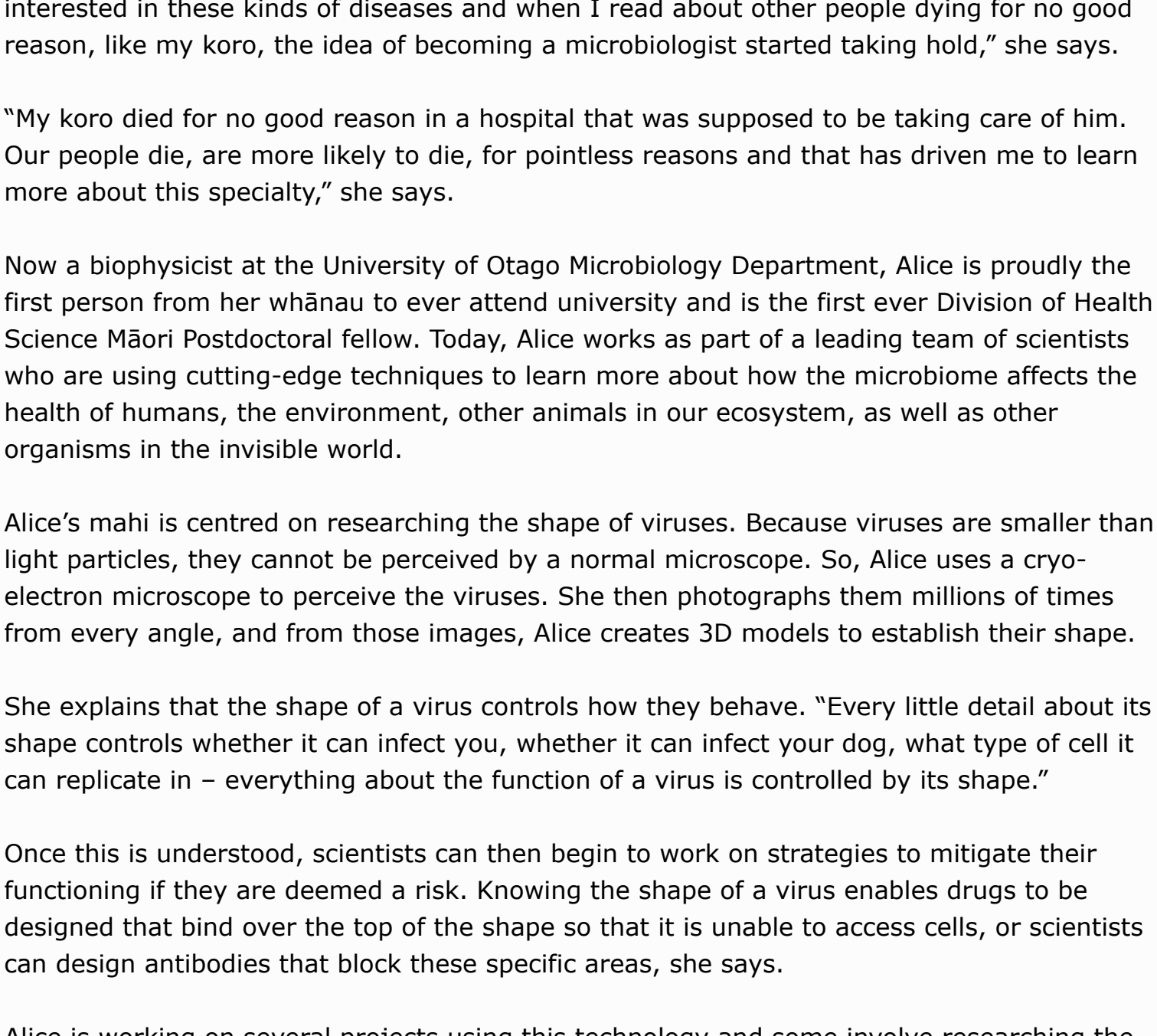
With the arrival of Matariki, our NPM whānau took some much needed time to rest and reflect – remembering those who have passed, celebrating the present with loved ones, and looking forward to the coming year. With kai being so central to Matariki, some of us may have needed to get in some extra steps once the celebrations were over. Kaimahi and Taura Māori at The University of Waikato had no shortage of extra steps, collectively clocking up thousands of kilometres in the annual 'Hikoi in Hune' event to honour the life and legacy of their late colleague Dr Paora Mato.

Meanwhile, excitement continues to build around NPM's International Indigenous Research Conference that will take place in Tāmaki Makarau in November. The call for abstracts is being met from a flurry of proposals from around Aotearoa, and indeed the world. We are excited to announce that prominent Aboriginal writer and academic Marcia Langton will be IIRC's opening keynote (see more below). Watch this space for more announcements on IIRC keynotes as we profile them here in the lead up to the conference.

Ngā Pou Matarua | Co-Directors

- Professor Tahu Kukutai
- Professor Linda Waimarie Nikora

KAUPAPA MATUA



The incredibly enormous, teeny, tiny world of the microbiome.

By Cindy Simpkins-McQuade

Māi Te Kupenga alumni Dr Alice Eruera (Ngāpūhi) had a tragic introduction to the invisible world of the microbiome when she was a child. Alice's grandfather was admitted to Auckland Hospital with broken bones sustained from a workplace injury. A self-confessed 'koro's girl', Alice was left with a fever when, after only a few days of his hospital stay, her cherished koro died from a superbug infection. His untimely death was to be a pivotal moment for Alice's future.

As a teenager, Alice became absorbed with learning about the world of tiny organisms and at age 16, remembers reading a book from the library about parasites. "I was always interested in these kinds of diseases and when I read about other people dying for no good reason, like my koro, the idea of becoming a microbiologist started taking hold," she says.

"My koro died for no good reason in a hospital that was supposed to be taking care of him. Our people die, are more likely to die, for pointless reasons and that has driven me to learn more about this speciality," she says.

Now a biophysicist at the University of Otago Microbiology Department, Alice is proudly the first person from her whānau to ever attend university and is the first ever Division of Health Science Māori Postdoctoral Fellow. Today, Alice works as part of a leading team of scientists who are using cutting-edge techniques to learn more about how the microbiome affects the health of humans, the environment, other animals in our ecosystem, as well as other organisms in the invisible world.

Alice's mahi is centred on researching the shape of viruses. Because viruses are smaller than light particles, they cannot be perceived by a normal microscope. So, Alice uses a cryo-electron microscope to perceive the viruses. She then photographs them millions of times from every angle, and from those images, Alice creates 3D models to establish their shape.

She explains that the shape of a virus controls how they behave. "Every little detail about its shape controls whether it can infect you, whether it can infect your dog, what type of cell it can replicate in – everything about the function of a virus is controlled by its shape."

Once this is understood, scientists can then begin to work on strategies to mitigate their functioning if they are deemed a risk. Knowing the shape of a virus enables drugs to be designed that bind over the top of the shape so that it is unable to access cells, or scientists can design antibodies that block these specific areas, she says.

Alice is working on several projects using this technology and some involve researching the structure of native viruses. One project she is currently working on is attempting to combat a virus infecting the Hoho (Yellow-Eyed Penguin). Eighty percent of hoho chicks die from a virus passed on from their mother, and the team at Otago is trying to understand how this virus behaves using Alice's 3D modelling.

Another project is researching a hepatitis virus that infects native tuna (eels), Alice says working on such projects gives her a sense of her own mana orhaka. "There are a lot more viruses that can potentially challenge our taonga and we have a responsibility to our taonga to take care of them, which is why I am passionate about my work. While I am passionate about human diseases, I am just as passionate about our taonga. I see it as our responsibility to look after our taiao, and work on things that Māori care about for Māori," says Alice.

While some viruses are not helpful to human health, other viruses can be helpful, explains Alice. "Ecology is like an intricate net of connections and whanaungatanga between all of these organisms – the relationships between them and how they treat each other – create the net that allows life to flourish. Too much of one organism can be balanced by another organism, maintaining the balance," she says.

Another exciting area is the burgeoning science of phage therapy and how microorganisms can attack each other. The team at Otago is currently undertaking research on the Seneca Valley virus which has the ability to destroy tumour cells, while leaving healthy cells intact. Using such microorganisms to combat disease has implications for treating cancer as well as superbug infections.

"We are finding new viruses all the time which is why I'm so excited about this work. If my koro had access to phage therapy and it had been properly developed, they could have given him a dose of a perfectly safe phage virus and he may not have died."

Alice says international collaborations are one of the most inspirational things she sees in science today, and the networks she is creating are one of the most enjoyable aspects of her work. Alice recently returned from presenting a workshop and seminar about 3D atomic modelling at Sun Yat-sen University in Guangzhou City, China.

"I love all the chances I have been given to work with international teams because they approach the same problem differently from you. If you just hang out in your own little academic circle, you all end up thinking the same. But if you work with people from different backgrounds and cultures, you open your mind to thinking about different ways to tackle the same issue."

"It is very thrilling to be at the edge of what we know and to push that edge further and further out. It makes me want to get up every morning and go to work."

RANGAHAU | RESEARCH

How is kai, identity and data connected?

By Cindy Simpkins-McQuade

While special occasions like Matariki are acknowledged with kai rituals, PhD researcher and dietitian Hannah Rapata (Kai Tahu) is trying to understand the importance of kai in our everyday lives.

Her research looks at ways kai connects Māori to identity, how data collections often fail to capture these aspects of Māori wellbeing, and how modern food systems can lead to a disconnect with kai.

Part of Hannah's mahi looks at food production systems, the colonial-capitalist values placed around food, and how these values have resulted in a lack of time and space for people to enjoy the food they eat every day. She says large, global production systems have led us to become disengaged from the food we eat.

"A lot of the food we eat is sourced from overseas, and we have had to adapt to global food systems and structures that we have no relationship to. As a result, we often have no connection to how it was made or the whenua it came from," she says.

Hannah believes the individualistic focus of much nutrition research and clinical approaches don't support connection and well-being in relation to kai and have contributed to a 'diet culture'. "There seems to be no acknowledgement of how kai connects people and their environments, or the waia element of kai. These worldviews are not portrayed in health data or recognised by researchers but they are important," she says.

For that reason, Hannah is investigating facets of Māori kai data and identity in her research. Part of this work involved analysing six national health surveys using a kaupapa kai framework she developed. Hannah says it is important to look at food research data and its interpretation because the data informs clinical practice and how health professionals interact with Māori.

Hannah's analysis showed that the data narratives about Māori and food tended to be deficit oriented. "It comes back to the values and positioning of the people doing the surveys. A lot of the data being produced frames Māori nutritional and health inequities as an individual problem without the context of colonial histories and health inequities" says Hannah.

"If we can stop nutrition data being collected and shared in this way, then we

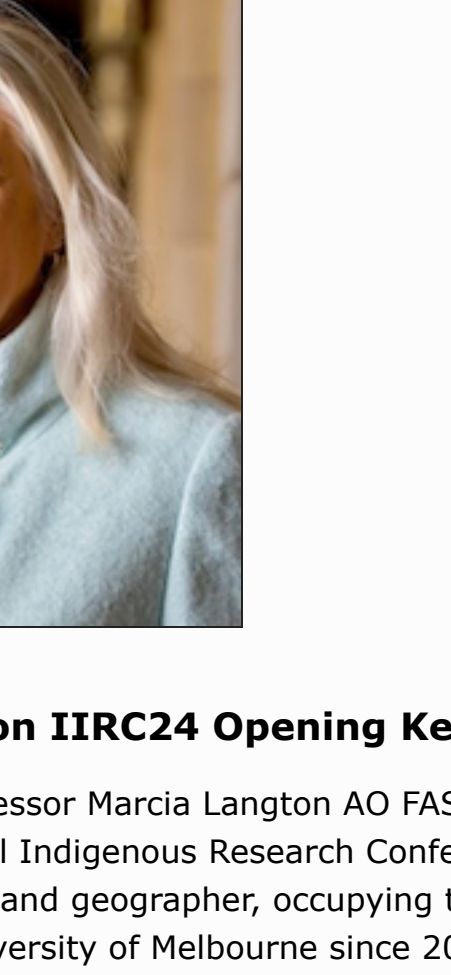
can help reduce the stigma and racialised assumptions that Māori face when they go to a GP or dietitian for a health issue that might be somewhat food related".

Hannah is also particularly interested in Kāi Tahu kai histories and identity and wanted to gain insight into how Kāi Tahu rakataki (youth) value kai given the iwi's history with mahika kai. She worked with four focus groups to better understand Kāi Tahu rakataki experiences of kai.

While many people have become disconnected from kai, rakataki reported that they valued kai as being important to their identity. "The rakataki who lived around their marae expressed how important the role of kai was to their identity. Other kōrero from more urban youth described how they have used kai as a tool to feel more connected to their Kāi Tahu whakapapa irrespective of where they are living or how connected they are socially or geographically to their whenua.

"That was huge and insightful to hear. Like our connection to te reo, which has been a big part of the Māori identity journey over the years – I hope the connection to kai can be something we can nourish as well. I hope our connection to kai will be something that strengthens our identity and our whānua, as well as our bodies," says Hannah.

Based on these findings, Hannah is developing theories around the potential of kai and data systems grounded in mana motuhake Māori to support Māori wellbeing and identity. Beyond her PhD, she hopes the framework she has developed will help ensure Māori data sovereignty and governance principles are honoured in national health surveys that collect food data.



Hannah with her son, Kahutai, at their marae during a trip down south for PhD fieldwork in 2023.

KŌRERO WITH NPM RESEARCHERS

Each month we feature one of our NPM lead researchers. This month our kōrero is with Associate Professor Katharina Ruckstuhl, kaitohutohu of the University of Otago Business School's Te Maa: Māori and Indigenous Economy and Enterprise Network.

Ko wai tō ingoa, nō whaea koe?

Ko Katharina Ruckstuhl tōku ingoa. Nō Ōtagopū ahau. He uri au nō kā iwi i Kāi Tahu me Rangitāne ki Wairau.

What are your areas of research?

Māori economy, business and organisations; Māori R&D, innovation and technology.

What excites you about your work?

I see so many great things in both our small and large Māori organisations and enterprises. I love seeing how Māori are so forward looking without giving up our values. It's exciting to research how we innovate, whether through using new technologies or thinking about how to create the next.

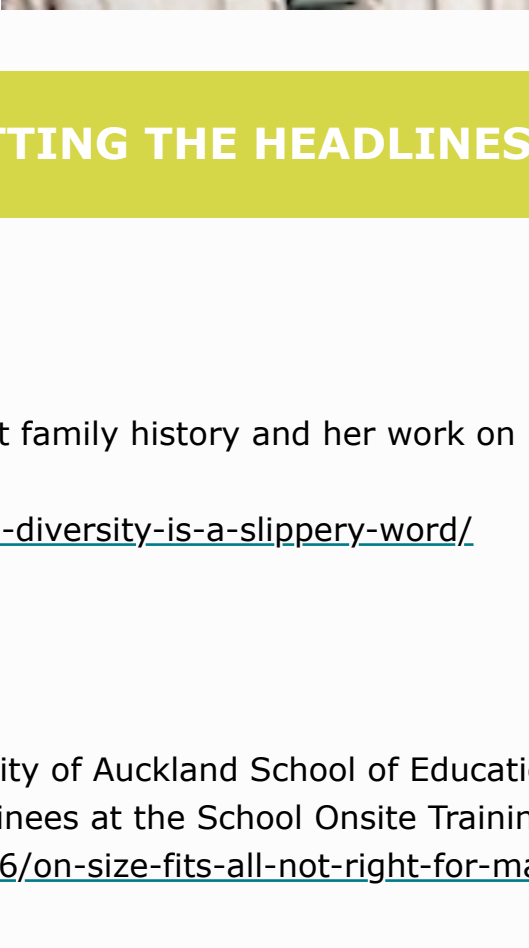
Our NPM vision is flourishing Māori futures. What does that mean for you?

Māori futures are Aotearoa's futures. Māori futures are global futures. NPM has given space to reimagine, advocate and plan for those futures.

Lastly, can you tell us something surprising about you?

I became an ENRICH Global Chair in 2023-2024. This is based at the Engelberg

Center for Innovation Law and Policy at NYU Law School and Te Kotahi Research Institute at The University of Waikato. This allowed me to spend time in Lenapehoking (New York), along with Co-Chair Rose Barrowcliffe (Butchulla), to understand the latest approaches, including AI, to empower Indigenous peoples to control and govern cultural heritage and data within community, across institutions and research repositories, and potentially into the private sector.



Katharina and the whānau, out and about in the big smoke.

NGĀ MANAAKITANGA | OPPORTUNITIES

Māori Futures Programme New Horizons Summer Internships 2024/2025 - Project Applications

If you are a senior researcher and have a project that could assist students gain 'real life' research skills and experience over the summer, please contact NPM. Applications from all research specialities are welcome.

Research applications due: July 15, 5pm
Term: December 2024 – February 2025
Supervisor Eligibility: Supervisors must be based at a NPM partner entity.

For more information: research@maramatanga.ac.nz
Apply online: <https://www.maramatanga.ac.nz/funding-opportunity/interhipship-project-application>

Fulbright | Ngā Pae o te Māramatanga Graduate Award Applications Now Open

The Fulbright | NPM Graduate Award is for a promising NZ graduate to undertake postgraduate study or research at a US institution in the field of Indigenous development. One award of up to US\$50k is granted annually for up to one year of study or research. The award is available for study that fits within and contributes to the NPM research programme priorities and themes.

For more information: <https://fulbright.org.nz/awards/ozgraduate/fulbright-npmgraduate/>
Applications close: August 1, 2024.

HUI, EVENTS, CONFERENCES, WORKSHOPS, WEBINARS, EXHIBITIONS

APRU | ROOTS AND BRIDGES INDIGENOUS CONNECTIONS SEMINAR SERIES

This seminar series gives academics and students from APRU member universities and other guest universities the opportunity to share works-in-progress, exchange insightful ideas and strategies, and explore relevant topics related to Indigenous Peoples and communities from the Asia-Pacific region. Researchers from a range of fields are presenting their work, insights, and methodologies to extend the possibilities for collaboration.

25/26 July | Prof. Ana Luisa Muñoz, Universidad Católica de Chile
29/30 August | Prof. Fredy Grefa, Universidad San Francisco de Quito

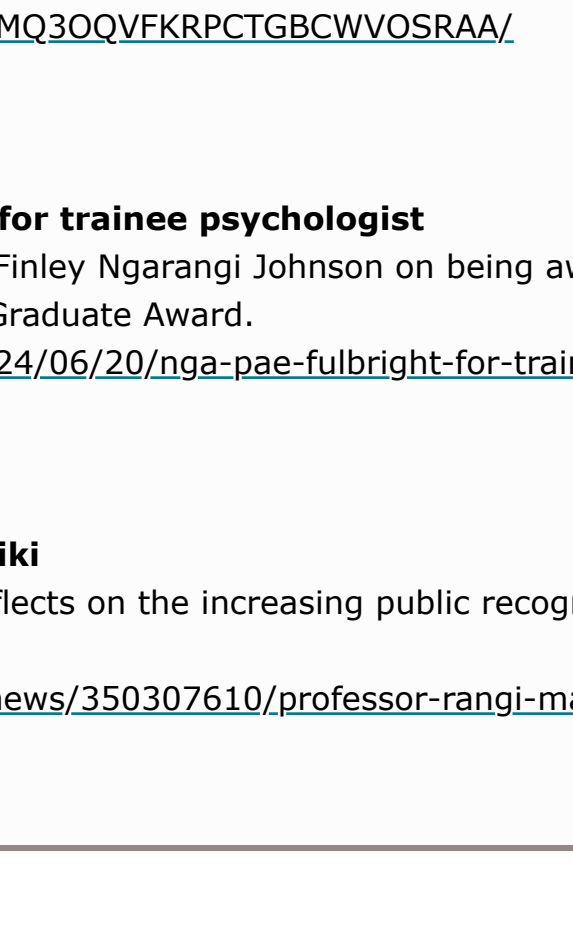
26/27 September | Prof. Veronica Figueroa Huencho, Universidad de Chile
28/29 October | Prof. P'iliani Kaaloa, Associate Specialist, University of Hawaii at Mānoa

24/25 November | Prof. Kam Kaur, The University of Adelaide Prof. Welyne Jeffrey, Universiti Malaysia

For more information: <https://www.apru.org/event/apru-indigenous-knowledge-seminar-series-2024/>

IIRC2024 International Indigenous Research Conference

12-13 November 2024
Auckland, Aotearoa New Zealand



Distinguished Professor Marcia Langton IIRC24 Opening Keynote!

We are honoured to announce Distinguished Professor Marcia Langton AO FASSA FTSE as our opening keynote speaker for the International Indigenous Research Conference. Professor Langton is an esteemed anthropologist and geographer, occupying the Foundation Chair of Australian Indigenous Studies at the University of Melbourne since 2000. Her prolific contributions span political and legal anthropology, Indigenous agreements and engagement with the minerals industry. As a key figure in the Empowered Communities project and the Expert Panel on Constitutional Recognition of Indigenous Australians, her impact on policy and academia is profound.

Professor Langton's distinguished career continues to inspire and advocate for Indigenous rights. Join us at the IIRC24 as we welcome one of Australia's most respected Indigenous academics to share her invaluable insights and experiences

Final Call for Abstracts!

All abstracts for IIRC24 are now due on July 15.

For more information about the conference theme and sub-themes, head to our website: <https://www.iirc.ac.nz/home/iirc2024abstracts/>
<https://www.iirc.ac.nz>

HE PITOPITO KŌRERO NEWS, EVENTS & ANNOUNCEMENTS

Fulbright | NPM Graduate Award

Congratulations Finley Johnson (Rongomaupūhine, Ngāi Kahungunu) who won the 2024 Fulbright NPM Graduate Award and will travel to Hawaii, Duluth and Baltimore as a visiting student researcher. He will work alongside Indigenous scholars and communities affiliated with the University of Hawaii at Manoa Office of Public Health Studies and Johns Hopkins University Centre for Indigenous Health.

MĀORI RESEARCHERS HITTING THE HEADLINES

E-Tangata

2 June 2024

'Diversity is a slippery word'

Dr Jenny Lee Morgan talks to Dale Husband about family history and her work on decolonisation.
<https://e-tangata.co.nz/korero/jenny-lee-morgan-diversity-is-a-slippery-word/>

Waatea News

6 June 2024

One size does not fit all for Māori teachers

Hēmi Dale, Māori Medium Director of The University of Auckland School of Education, says there is no guarantee of placements for Māori trainees at the School Onsite Training Programme. <https://waateanews.com/2024/06/06/one-size-fits-all-not-right-for-maori-teachers/>

Waatea News

6 June 2024

Racist ideology driving Māori seat roll back

Tiriti expert Dr Carolyn Jones says the coalition agreement is resulting in decisions based on ideology and racism rather than evidence-based policy.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/06/racist-ideology-driving-maori-seat-roll-back/>

Waatea News

6 June 2024

Iwi team to relash waka taua at Auckland War Memorial Museum

Curator Nigel Borell talks about plans to relash the museum's waka taua Te Toki A Tāpiri over the next four weeks.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/06/iwi-team-up-to-relash-waka-taua/>

The Guardian

7 June 2024

Māori population hits million mark

Professor Tahu Kukutai comments on the 'remarkable resilience' of Māori as the Māori descent population reaches one million milestone.
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/article/2024/jun/07/new-zealand-maori-population-nz-hits-one-million>

Waatea News

7 June 2024

Crown Law war chest angers Wakatū

Waikato Incorporation Chief Executive and NPM Chair Kerensa Johnson says the parties are waiting for the High Court to rule on remedies, and rather than gear up for an appeal, the Crown should come to the table.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/07/crown-law-war-chest-angers-wakatui/>

Waatea News

9 June 2024

Independent Māori voice needed

On the heels of the unification hui hosted by Ngāti Kahungunu, Tā Mason Durie talks about fulfilling Māori aspirations for the future.
<https://e-tangata.co.nz/comment-and-analysis/mason-durie-an-independent-maori-voice-is-needed/>

Waatea News

10 June 2024

Pūrākau offer clues to health – Scotty Morrison

NPM board member Scotty Morrison talks about how pūrākau contained the values, principles, and behaviours underlying ancestral knowledge systems about health.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/10/purakau-offer-clues-to-health/>

Waatea News

11 June 2024

Illegal vapes dumped on poor

University of Otago academic Lesell Katoa says cheap, high-nicotine vapes are still widely available in low-income communities with high Māori and Pasifika populations.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/11/illegal-vapes-dumped-on-poor/>

Waatea News

11 June 2024

Peer support part of mental health fix

Public health researcher Dr Annabel Alunni-Driscoll says Aotearoa's mental health system lacks empathy and compassion and should learn from what Māori organisations are doing.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/11/peer-support-part-of-mental-health-fix/>

Waatea News

12 June 2024

Māori face helps heart recovery

Dr Karen Brewer talks about a major study into heart health that has found the care received by Māori and Pacific people doesn't align with Māori values.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/12/maori-face-helps-heart-recovery/>

Waatea News

13 June 2024

He Papakupu Reo Ture Author Dr Māmari Stephens

Dr Māmari Stephens talks to Dale Husband about the use of tikanga and the Law Commission's study of Tikanga, He Poutama, in the context of recent allegations against Manurewa Marae
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/13/mamari-stephens-law-academic-and-he-papakupu-reo-ture-author/>

NZ Herald

18 June 2024

Māori culture and New Zealand culture

Associate Professor Anaru Ekstone Associate says multiculturalism and biculturalism operate in two totally different spheres.
<https://www.nzherald.co.nz/kahu/we-have-two-cultures-maori-culture-and-new-zealand-culture-anaru-ekstone/23LDHMO3ON2VFKRNC7GBCVWQSRM/>

Waatea News

20 June 2024

Ngā Pae-Fulbright award for trainee psychologist

Trainee clinical psychologist Finley Ngarangi Johnson on being awarded the 2024 Fulbright-Ngā Pae o te Māramatanga Graduate Award.
<https://waateanews.com/2024/06/20/nga-pae-fulbright-for-trainee-psychologist/>

E-Tangata

28 June 2024

The rise and rise of Matariki

Professor Rangi Matamua reflects on the increasing public recognition and celebration of Matariki and Maramataka.
<https://www.stuff.co.nz/nz-news/350307610/professor-rangi-matamua-and-rising-matariki-movement>

Kāi rā ngā kōrero mā tēnei wā,

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